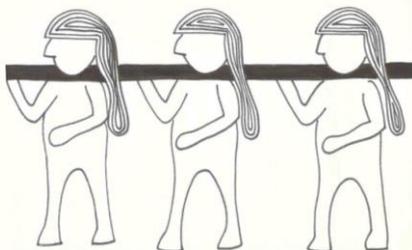


# ARCHAEOLOGIES OF DEPENDENCY IN LATIN AMERICA

HYBRID CONFERENCE  
UNIVERSITY OF BONN  
SEPTEMBER 7-8, 2023



BOLETÍN DE  
ARQUEOLOGÍA PUCP

## THE BONN CENTER FOR DEPENDENCY AND SLAVERY STUDIES

hosts the Cluster of Excellence "Beyond Slavery and Freedom", which aims to overcome the binary opposition of "slavery versus freedom". We approach the phenomenon of slavery and other types of strong asymmetrical dependency from methodologically and theoretically distinct perspectives.

This international conference will explore asymmetrical dependencies and related phenomena in Latin America from an archaeological point of view. A recent paradigm shift has resulted in the study of diverse forms of dependency across space and time, including colonialism, slavery, political-ideological coercion, coerced tribute, servitude, serfdom, debt bondage, convict labor, indentured migration, labor migration, and forced relocation of groups of laborers. These new research foci also entail the development and application of new theoretical, methodological, and not least data-driven approaches, thereby analyzing and combining various lines of evidence. We intend this conference to be a forum for discussion, bringing together a wide range of perspectives and case studies from different regions and time periods in Latin America.

**Bonn Center for Dependency and  
Slavery Studies (BCDSS)  
University of Bonn**

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## VENUE

**University of Bonn  
Bonner Universitätsforum**  
Heussallee 18-24  
D-53113 Bonn  
**and online via Zoom**

## CONTACT

### Conference Organizers:

**Christian Mader**, BCDSS, University of Bonn  
[christian.mader@uni-bonn.de](mailto:christian.mader@uni-bonn.de)

**Claire Conrad**, BCDSS, University of Bonn  
**Tamia Viteri Toledo**, BCDSS, University of Bonn

Please visit the [conference website](#) for more information

Please **register** for the conference **by August 25, 2023**  
via email with **Jan Hörber**, Event Coordinator  
[events@dependency.uni-bonn.de](mailto:events@dependency.uni-bonn.de)



## Thursday, September 7, 2023

11:00 AM CEST: **Welcome & Opening Remarks**

**Karoline Noack**  
(BCDSS)

11:15 AM

**Panel I – Chair: Tamia Viteri Toledo**

Dependency Approaches in Archaeology: Definitions and Applications  
**Christian Mader**  
(BCDSS)

11:45 AM

Chongos: Desigualdad y diferencia social en espacios tempranos (c. 300 a.C.–200 d.C.) del valle de Pischo (Ica, Perú)

**Juan De La Torre Zevallos**  
(Universidad Nacional San Luis Gonzaga, Ica)

12:15 PM

Inka Architecture and the Sacred Landscape: Creating Dependency Through Architecture

**Claire Conrad**  
(BCDSS)

12:45 PM – Lunch Break

1:45 PM

**Panel II – Chair: Christian Mader**

Paisajes de dependencia en Cochabamba durante el Tawantinsuyu y la colonia temprana

**Olga Gabelmann & Karoline Noack**  
(University of Bonn; BCDSS)

2:15 PM

Del Acllawasi al Beaterio, disrupción y continuidades

**Lorenzo Risco**  
(University of Bonn)

2:45 PM

A GIS Approach to the Archaeological Study of Asymmetrical Dependency Based on Essential Resources: The Case of the Southern Maya Lowlands

**Paul Graf**  
(BCDSS)

3:15 PM – Coffee Break

3:45 PM

**Panel II: continued**

Past and Present of Salt in the Cachiyacu Basin: A Multidisciplinary Study of Dependency Around Saline Resource in the Peruvian Amazon

**Lesly García Soto (online via Zoom)**  
(University of Bonn)

4:15 PM

Brindando en el cráneo del decapitador: ¿Narrativas gráficas conmemorativas o subversivas en el estilo Tiwanaku de Cochabamba?

**David Trigo Rodríguez (online via Zoom)**  
(Universidad Mayor de San Simón, Cochabamba)

## Thursday, September 7, 2023

4:45 PM

The Obligation of the Maya Highland Peoples to Sustain the K'iche' Protector Deities and Rulers During the Late Postclassic Period

**Iyaxel Cojti Ren (online via Zoom)**  
(University of Texas, Austin)

5:15 PM – Coffee Break

**5:45 PM – Keynote Lecture**

Dependency and Independence in South America at the First Millennium CE

**Eduardo Góes Neves**  
(Universidade de São Paulo)

8:00 PM – Dinner at [Em Höttche](#)

(speakers, chairs and organizers only)

## Friday, September 8, 2023

9:00 AM

**Panel III – Chair: Claire Conrad**

The 'Inca's Vassals': Methodical Construction of a Total Dependency of the Curacas on the Sovereign of Tahuantinsuyu

**David Barreiro**  
(Sorbonne University, Paris)

9:30 AM

Shaping Bodies, Shaping Relations: A Dependency Study on Funerary Urns of the Amazonian Napo Phase

**Tamia Viteri Toledo**  
(BCDSS)

10:00 AM

Spacing and Pacing Coercion and Cooperation in Andean Hydraulic Landscapes

**Alex Herrera Wassilowski**  
(Universidad de los Andes, Bogotá)

10:30 AM

Extracting Chicle, Wood, and Artifacts at the Ancient Maya Site Uxul: A Historic Archaeological Approach to Labor and Resource Dependency in the Petén

**Yannik Dreesen**  
(University of Bonn)

11:00 AM – Coffee Break

11:30 AM

**Panel III: continued**

Co-dependencies of Heads: Upsetting and Restoring Balance within Ancient Andean Trophy Networks

**Beth Scaffidi**  
(University of California, Merced)

## Friday, September 8, 2023

12:00 PM

'A Plant of Dependency': The Case of South America's Cotton  
**Camila Alday Mamani & David Beresford-Jones**  
(University of Cambridge)

12:30 PM

Mining and Health in a Mineral Hacienda of the Viceroyalty of Peru

**Elsa Tomasto Cagigao**  
(Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, Lima)

1:00 PM – Lunch Break

2:00 PM

**Panel IV – Chair: Paul Graf**

Machuqolqa de una aldea doméstica a un centro administrativo Inca

**Carlos Delgado González & Jaime Guardapuella Aragón**  
(Universidad Nacional de San Antonio Abad del Cusco)

2:30 PM

Relaciones de poder y recursos acuáticos en Iruhito - Bolivia  
**Andrea Flores Pérez & Adolfo Pérez Arias (online via Zoom)**  
(Universidad Mayor de San Andrés, La Paz)

3:00 PM

Continuidad y cambio de las dependencias asimétricas en el río Desaguadero – Bolivia

**Adolfo Pérez Arias (online via Zoom)**  
(Universidad Mayor de San Andrés, La Paz)

3:30 PM – Coffee Break

4:00 PM

Tiwanaku y la dominación religiosa a través del relato y a violencia iconográfica durante el Horizonte Medio

**Javier Méncias Bedoya (online via Zoom)**  
(Sociedad de Arqueología de La Paz)

4:30 PM

'...habian despojado a los indios de aquel pueblo...': Dependency, Depopulation and Exile in the Ancash Highlands, 1400-1810

**Kevin Lane, Frank Meddens & Sabine Hyland**  
(Universidad de Buenos Aires; University of Reading; University of St. Andrews)

5:00 PM – Final Discussion

**Chair: Cecilia Mauricio Llonto**

(Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, Lima)

6:00 PM – Reception (Drinks & Fingerfood)